#### **Treasure Hunt**

- How does each of the five cycles in Psalm 119 build on those that come before?
- What word is distinctive in the fourth cycle (Ayin Tsadi)?
- What is the basic meaning of this word?
- What does it mean for God to be righteous? for us to be righteous?
- What word is emphasized in the fifth cycle (Qoph Tau)?
- What two facets of difficulty do the Qoph and Resh stanzas present?
- What common theme ends both of them?
- What two outcomes do the Shin and Tau stanzas present?
- What common theme ends both of them?
- How do Shin and Tau answer the difficulties of Qoph and Resh?

### Structure of Psalm 119

#### Psalm 119, Living in God's Word

1-16, The Foundation

1-8, The Goal: Obedience (Ps 1:1)

9-16, The Means: Meditation (Ps 1:2)

17-176, The Fruit (Ps 1:3-6)

17-48, Victory in a Hostile World

49-80, Encouragement to Others

81-120, Inhabiting Eternity

121-144, Attaining Righteousness

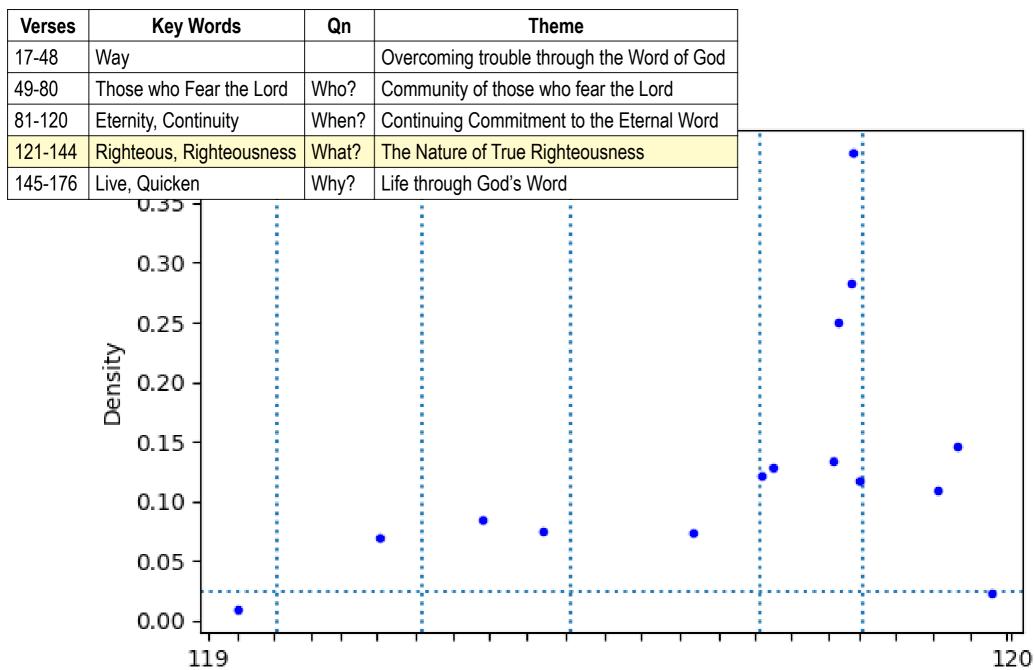
145-176, From Death to Life



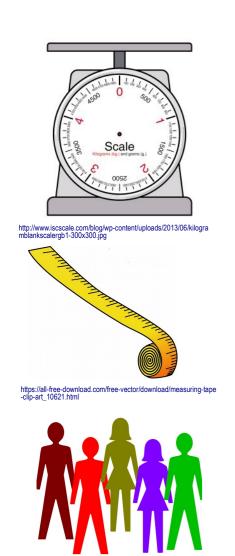
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Verses	Key Words	Qn	Theme
17-48	Way		Overcoming trouble through the Word of God
49-80	Those who Fear the Lord	Who?	Community of those who fear the Lord
81-120	Eternity, Continuity	When?	Continuing Commitment to the Eternal Word
121-144	Righteous, Righteousness	What?	The Nature of True Righteousness
145-176	Live, Quicken	Why?	Life through God's Word

# "Righteous," "Righteousness" in Psalm 119



# Righteousness: Meeting the Standard



http://www.clker.com/clipart-sccpeople-6.htm

#### What is the What can be Righteous? Standard? Measures: Accepted Lev 19:35 Ye shall do no measures of unrighteousness in judgment, in length, weight, meteyard [length], in weight, or in volume (cf. measure. 36 Just balances, just **National Bureau** weights, a just ephah, and a just of Standards → hin, shall ye have: **National Institute** Deu 25:15 But thou shalt have a of Standards and perfect and just weight, a perfect Technology) and just measure shalt thou have:

### People

Ps 119:121 I have done judgment and **justice** [righteousness].

God's Law?

### ... But what is the standard here?



#### God's Word:

Ps 119:123 thy **righteous** word

Ps 119:138 thy testimonies ... are **righteous** 

#### God himself:

Ps 119:137 Righteous art thou, O Lord

Ps 119:142 Thy **righteousness** is an everlasting righteousness

### Consider the Parallels:

Psa 36:10 O continue thy **lovingkindness** unto them that know thee; and thy **righteousness** to the upright in heart.

Psa 40:10 I have not hid thy **righteousness** within my heart; I have declared thy **faithfulness** and thy salvation: I have not concealed thy **lovingkindness** and thy **truth** from the great congregation.

Psa 103:17 But the **mercy** of the LORD is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his **righteousness** unto children's children;

Ex 34:6 The LORD, The LORD God, merciful and gracious, longsuffering, and abundant in **goodness** and **truth**, 7 Keeping **mercy** for thousands, **forgiving iniquity and transgression** and sin,

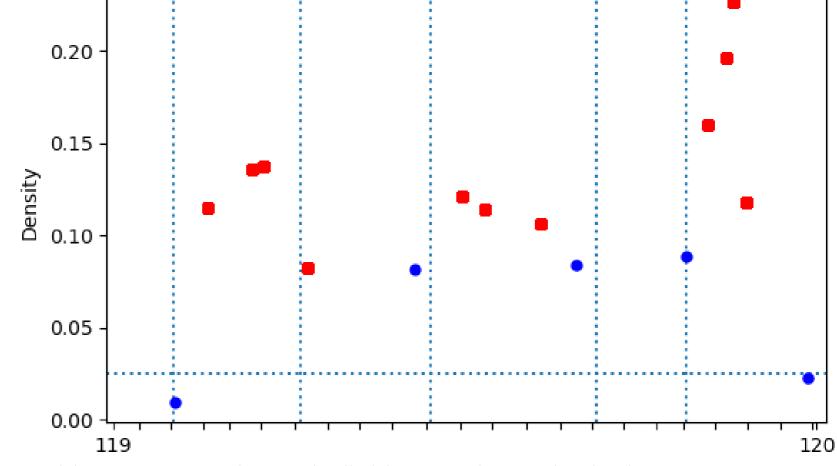
Isa 45:21 there is no God else beside me; a **just** God and a **Saviour**; there is none beside me.

Isa 51:5 My **righteousness** is near; my **salvation** is gone forth,

Isa 56:1 my **salvation** is near to come, and my **righteousness** to be revealed.

# "Live," "Quicken" in Psalm 119

Verses	Key Words	Qn	Theme
17-48	Way		Overcoming trouble through the Word of God
49-80	Those who Fear the Lord	Who?	Community of those who fear the Lord
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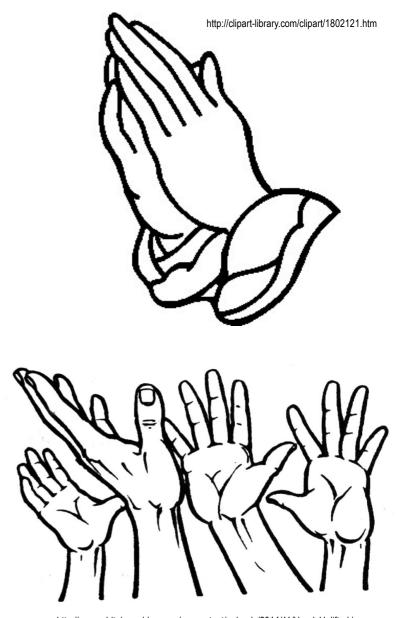
## The Final Cycle

145-160, The Problem Qoph, 145-152, My Feelings 145-151a, I cried, I cried, I cried ... 151b-152, God's eternal word Resh, 153-160, My Enemies 153-169, Wicked, persecutors, enemies, transgressors 160, God's eternal word

161-176, The Outcome

Shin, 161-168, My Delight 161-168a, Awe, rejoice, love, hope ... 168b, God is watching me

Tau, 169-176, My Deliverance 169-175, Praise for Help, Salvation, Deliverance 176, God is watching me



http://www.whitehorseblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/HandsUplifted.jpg

