Treasure Hunt

- Psalms 118 and 119 bring together the Messiah and Gods' Word. Where else in Psalms are these ideas brought together?
- Why are there 176 verses in Psalm 119?
- What images does Psalm 1 use to describe God's teaching?
- What is the Psalmist's great purpose, according to vv. 1-8?
- What is the relationship between this purpose and salvation?
- What four steps help us to obey God's word, according to vv. 9-16?
- What theme is characteristic of vv. 17-24, 49-56, 81-88, 121-128, and 145-152?
- What two forms of instruction does the Psalmist ask from God in 25-40?
- What three results does he anticipate from this help in vv. 41-48?

Messiah and Torah



| 107, Suffering, coming to the land: ידה | 120-134, Ascents: Coming to the Temple | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | ברך, ידה ,135-137, memory of suffering | | | | |
| 108-110, Psalms of David | 138-144, Psalms of David | | | | |
| 111-112, Hallelu-Yah; Acrostic (111 Works of the Lord) | 145, David; Acrostic (Works of the Lord) | | | | |
| 113-117, Hallelu-Yah | 146-150, Hallelu-Yah | | | | |
| 118, Messiah ← Pair → 119, Torah (Acrostic) | | | | | |

Ps 1: Blessed is the man ... his delight is in the law of the Lord

Ps 2: The Lord and his Anointed (Messiah)

| Qualifications to dwell with God | 15 | 24 (+ the King) | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|--|
| Confidence | 16 thou wilt show me the path of life | 23 The Lord is my Shepherd | Mess King, | | God's | |
| Laments | 17 | 22 | 1 19, | . 0 _ | zav, | |
| Thanksgiving | 18 request + answer | 20 (request) + 21 (answer) | | | | |
| God's revelation | 19 (cf. Psalms 15 and 24) | | | | | |

The Acrostic of Psalm 119

- 22 stanzas (one for each letter of the Hebrew Alphabet: Aleph א, Beth ב, Gimel ג, Daleth ד, He ה, Waw ו, ...)
- x 8 lines per stanza (all beginning with the letter)
- = 176 lines



Bullinger's Translation of Aleph and Beth

- Ah! the happinesses of the perfect in the way, Such as walk by the Law of Jehovah.
- Ah! the happinesses of the keepers of His testimonies, Who seek Him with their whole heart.
- Assuredly they have not worked iniquity: In His ways they have ever walked.
- As to Thy commandments -- Thou hast commanded us, That we should diligently keep them.
- Ah Lord, that my ways were prepared To keep Thy statutes;
- Ashamed, then, should I never be, While I have respect unto all Thy commandments.
- All my heart shall praise Thee in uprightness, While I learn the judgments of Thy righteousness.
- All Thy statutes also I will keep: Leave me not utterly.
- By what means shall a young man cleanse his way? By taking heed thereto according to Thy word.
- By every means my heart hath sought Thee: Let me not err from Thy commandments.
- Besides, I have laid up Thy Word in my heart, That I might not sin against Thee. ...

| God's Word | Ps 19 | Ps 119 | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|-----|--|--|--|
| | | Singular | Plural | Total | # Stanzas | Max | | | |
| Central Eight | | | | | | | | | |
| Law 8451 תורה | Singular | 25 | | 25 | 21 | 2 | | | |
| Word 1697 דבר | | 20 | 5 | 25 | 19 | 2 | | | |
| Testimony 5715 עדות | Singular | 1 (v. 88) | 22 | 23 | 19 | 2 | | | |
| Judgment 4941 משׁפת | Plural | 4 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 2 | | | |
| חק, חקה Statutes 2706 | | | 22 | 22 | 18 | 2 | | | |
| Commandment 4687 מצוה | Singular | 1 (v. 96) | 21 | 22 | 19 | 2 | | | |
| Precepts 6490 פקוד | Plural (Statutes) | | 21 | 21 | 19 | 2 | | | |
| Word 565 אמרה | | 19 | | 19 | 17 | 2 | | | |
| Additional in Jewish Tradition (not uniform) | | | | | | | | | |
| Way 1870 דרך | | 7 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 5 | | | |
| Righteousness 6666 צדק, | | 12 | | 12 | 10 | 5 | | | |
| Faithfulness 530, אמונה | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| Additional in Psalm 19 | | | | | | | | | |
| Fear 3374 יראה | Singular | 1 (v. 38) | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |

Psalm 119, Living in God's Word

Structure of Psalm 119

1-16, The Foundation

1-8, The Goal: Obedience (Ps 1:1)

9-16, The Means: Meditation (Ps 1:2)

17-176, The Fruit (Ps 1:3-6)

17-48, Victory in a Hostile World

49-80, Encouragement to Others

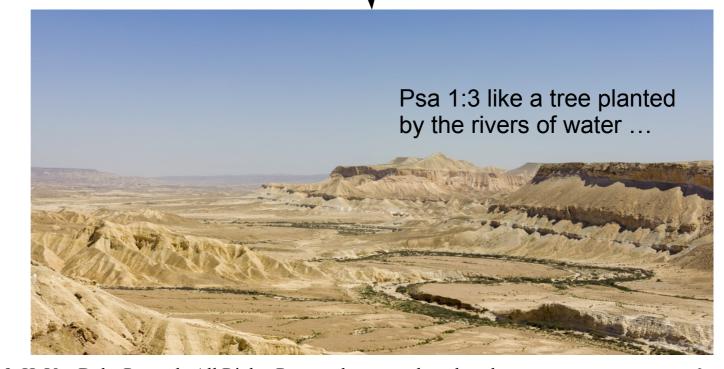
81-120, Inhabiting Eternity

121-144, Attaining Righteousness

145-176, From Death to Life

Psa 1:1 Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. 2 But his delight is in the law of the LORD; and in his law doth he meditate day and night.

→ The "law" (teaching) is the water that brings spiritual growth and fruit ... but what is the desert?



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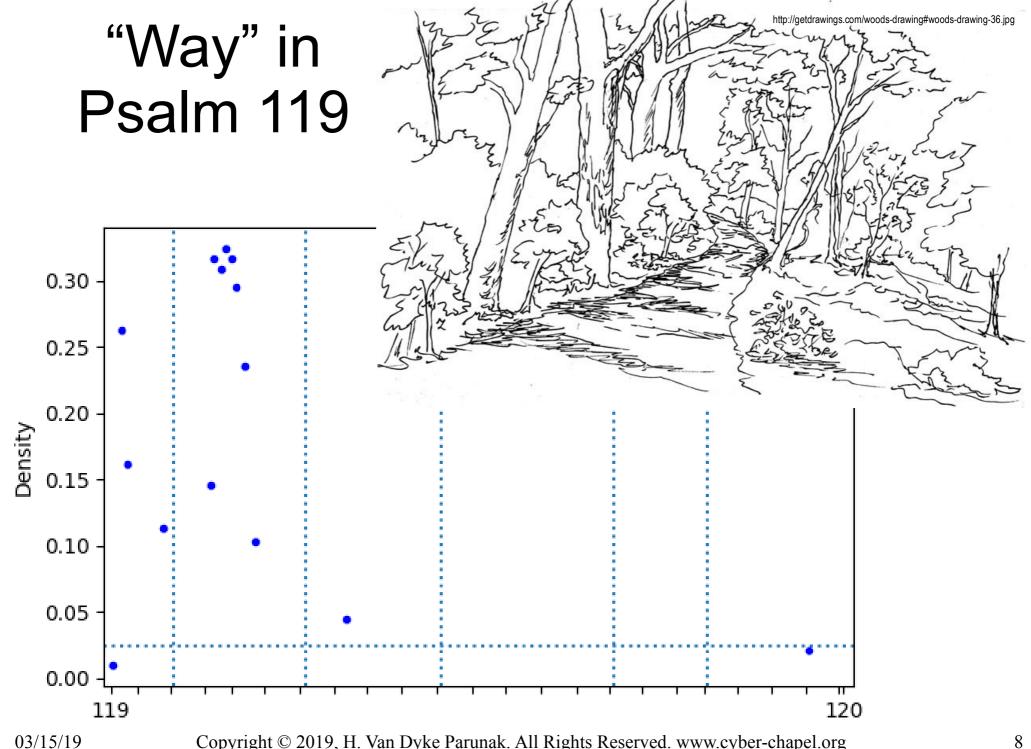
Some Helpful Cross References

v. 10 with my whole heart ... v. 13 with my lips ...

Rom 10:9 That if thou shalt confess with thy **mouth** the Lord Jesus, and shalt believe in thine **heart** that God hath raised him from the dead, thou shalt be saved. 10 For with the **heart** man believeth unto righteousness; and with the **mouth** confession is made unto salvation.

19 I am a stranger in the earth: ... 20 My soul breaketh for the longing that it hath unto thy judgments at all times.

2Pe 2:7 [God] delivered just Lot, vexed with the filthy conversation of the wicked: 8 (For that righteous man dwelling among them, in seeing and hearing, vexed his righteous soul from day to day with their unlawful deeds;)



Imperatives in Psalm 119

