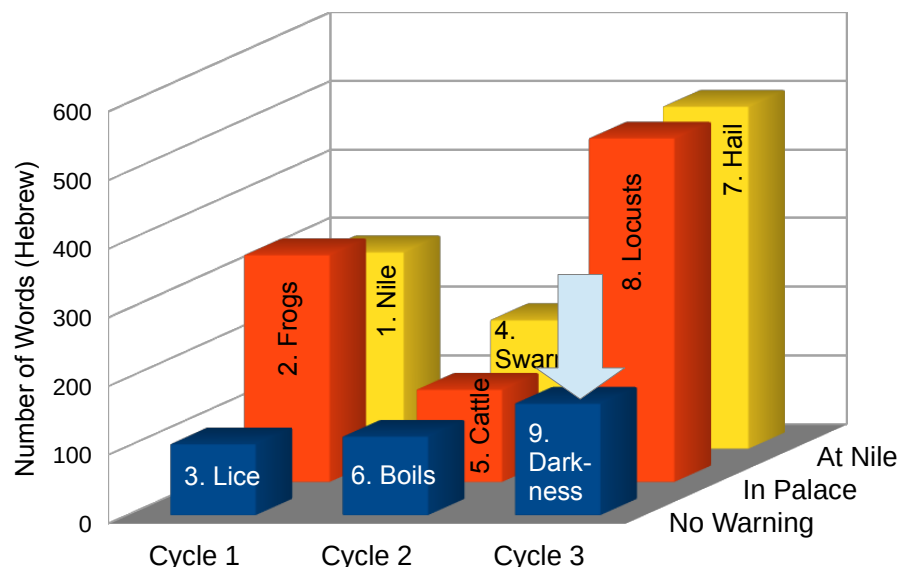


Agency			Setting
Aaron's Rod	No Rod	Moses' Rod or Hand	
7:14-25 Nile to Blood	8:20-32 Swarm Beasts	9:13-35 Hail Famine	Stand (Nile)
8:1-15 Frogs Beasts	9:1-7 Cattle Pestilence	10:1-20 Locusts Famine	Go (Palace)
8:16-19 Lice Beasts	9:8-12 Boils Pestilence	10:21-29 Darkness	None

Beasts, Pestilence, Famine, (War): Lev 26, Ez 14



For Discussion 10:24-11:7

- The request behind all of the plagues is “Let my people go, that they may serve me.” Reviewing all the plagues, how does each of Pharaoh’s counterproposals reflect the world’s attempts to compromise our service to the Lord?
- How does the relation between Moses and Pharaoh recall the events of Exodus 2?
- Since Pharaoh and Moses agree that they will not meet again, how can Moses be speaking to Pharaoh in 11:4?
- How is God’s presence “in the midst of the land of Egypt” (11:4) different from his presence “in the midst of the land [of Goshen]” (8:22)?
- What is significant about the cry of the Egyptians (11:6) in the light of the overall history?
- How does the knowledge conveyed by this judgment (11:7) differ from that given in the earlier plagues?

Exod 10:24-29, Darkness (2)

Negotiation: 24 And Pharaoh called unto Moses, and said, **Go ye, serve the LORD; only let your flocks and your herds be stayed:** let your little ones also go with you. 25 And Moses said, **Thou must give us also sacrifices and burnt offerings**, that we may sacrifice unto the LORD our God. 26 Our cattle also shall go with us; there shall not an hoof be left behind; for thereof must we take to serve the LORD our God; and we know not with what we must serve the LORD, until we come thither.

Hardening: 27 But the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he would not let them go. 28 And Pharaoh said unto him, Get thee from me, take heed to thyself, see my face no more; for in that day thou seest my face thou shalt die. 29 And Moses said, Thou hast spoken well, I will see thy face again no more.

Pharaoh's Counter-Proposals

Exo 5:2 And Pharaoh said, Who is the LORD, that I should obey his voice to let Israel go? **I know not the LORD, neither will I let Israel go.**

Exo 8:25 And Pharaoh called for Moses and for Aaron, and said, Go ye, sacrifice to your God **in the land.**

Isa 52:11 Depart ye, depart ye, go ye out from thence, touch no unclean thing; go ye out of the midst of her; be ye clean, that bear the vessels of the LORD.

Exo 10:11 Not so: go now **ye that are men**, and serve the LORD; for that ye did desire. And they were driven out from Pharaoh's presence.

Psa 50:9 I will take no bullock out of thy house, nor he goats out of thy folds. ... 12 If I were hungry, I would not tell thee: for the world is mine, and the fulness thereof. ... 14 Offer unto God thanksgiving; and pay thy vows unto the most High: 15 And call upon me in the day of trouble: I will deliver thee, and thou shalt glorify me.

Déjà Vu

Theme	First Panel 1:1-4:18	Second Panel 4:19-40:38
Entering Egypt	1:1-7, Eleven tribes go to Egypt & multiply	4:19-31, Moses returns to Egypt with his family
Oppression	1:8-22, Pharaoh oppresses Israel	5:1-6:1, Oppression increases
Leaders raised up	2:1-4, Moses born	6:2-27, Moses & Aaron appointed
Moses & Pharaoh	2:5-10, Moses as a son	6:28-13:16, Moses as a deliverer
Travel to Horeb	2:11-15, Moses flees to Midian	13:17-17:7, Israel from Egypt to Sinai
Conflict	2:16-17, Moses overcomes shepherds	17:8-16, Moses overcomes Amalek
Moses and Jethro	2:18-22, Moses' Midianite family	18:1-27, Moses' Midianite family
Encounter with God at Horeb	2:23-4:18, Moses to "serve God upon this mountain," 3:12	19:1-40:38, At Horeb, Israel enters covenant with God

	First Panel	Second Panel
Moses harms (an) Egyptian(s)	2:12 ... he slew the Egyptian , and hid him in the sand.	9:25 And the hail smote throughout all the land of Egypt all that was in the field, both man and beast; and the hail smote every herb of the field, and brake every tree of the field. Famine from hail & locusts
Pharaoh threatens to kill him	2:15 Now when Pharaoh heard this thing, he sought to slay Moses ...	10:28 And Pharaoh said unto him, Get thee from me, take heed to thyself, see my face no more; for in that day thou seest my face thou shalt die.
Moses leaves Egypt	...But Moses fled from the face of Pharaoh, and dwelt in the land of Midian	12:41 ... all the hosts of the LORD went out from the land of Egypt.
Moses comes to Sinai	3:1 Now Moses ... came to the mountain of God, even to Horeb.	19:1 In the third month, when the children of Israel were gone forth out of the land of Egypt, the same day came they into the wilderness of Sinai.

Feature Analysis of the Final Plague

Feature	7:14-25 Nile	8:1-15 Frogs	8:20-32 Swarm	9:1-7, Cattle	9:13-35 Hail	10:1-20 Locusts	11:4-12:39 Firstborn
Divine Analysis	14					1-2	11:1-2
Demand to Pharaoh	15-16	1	20	1	13	3	
That you may know	17a	10	22		14-17, 29	2	11:7b
Warning	17b-18	2-4	21	2-3	18	4-6	11:4-6
Exemption	19?	3? 11?	22	4-5, 6b-7	19-21, 26	6?	11:7a
Command to M&A	19	5			22	12	12:1-20
Imposition	20-21	6	24	6a	23-25	13-15	12:29-30
Magicians	22a	7					
Negotiation		8-11	25-29		27-32	7-11, 16-17	11:8 12:31-33
Relief	24-25	12-14	30-31		33	18-19	
Hardening	22b-23	15	32	7b	34-35	20	(11:10) 14:4-8

Exod 11:1-3, The Lord Prepares Moses

Divine Analysis: 1 And the **LORD [had] said** unto Moses, **Yet will I bring one plague more upon Pharaoh**, and upon Egypt; afterwards he will let you go hence: when he shall let you go, he shall surely thrust you out hence altogether. 2 Speak now in the ears of the people, and **let every man borrow of his neighbour, and every woman of her neighbour, jewels of silver, and jewels of gold.** 3 And the **LORD gave** the people favour in the sight of the Egyptians. Moreover the man Moses was very great in the land of Egypt, in the sight of Pharaoh's servants, and in the sight of the people.

When did this happen?

10:28 And Pharaoh said unto him, ... see my face no more; ... 29 And Moses said, ... I will see thy face again no more.

11:4ff And Moses said, Thus saith the Lord, ... 7 ..., that ye may know ... 8 ... thy servants

One more plague ...

Exo 4:22 And thou shalt say unto Pharaoh, Thus saith the LORD, Israel is my son, even my firstborn: 23 And I say unto thee, Let my son go, that he may serve me: and if thou refuse to let him go, behold, **I will slay thy son, even thy firstborn.**

Let every man borrow ...

Exo 3:20 And I will stretch out my hand, and smite Egypt with all my wonders which I will do in the midst thereof: and after that he will let you go. 21 And I will give this people favour in the sight of the Egyptians: and it shall come to pass, that, when ye go, ye shall not go empty: 22 **But every woman shall borrow of her neighbour, and of her that sojourneth in her house, jewels of silver, and jewels of gold**, and raiment: and ye shall put them upon your sons, and upon your daughters; and ye shall spoil the Egyptians.

Spoiling the Egyptians

Borrow?

שאל *sha-al* H7592 = “ask.” No promise to return.

Promised and Remembered

Gen 15:13 And he said unto Abram, Know of a surety that thy seed shall be a stranger in a land that is not theirs, and shall serve them; and they shall afflict them four hundred years; 14 And also that nation, whom they shall serve, will I judge: and **afterward shall they come out with great substance.**

Psa 105:36 He smote also all the firstborn in their land, the chief of all their strength. 37 **He brought them forth also with silver and gold: ...**



<https://bible.art/p/fFG4xllkcvdvMPPrPazLU/exodus-3-22>

Sympathetic Egyptians

Exo 9:20 **He that feared the word of the LORD among the servants of Pharaoh** made his servants and his cattle flee into the houses:

Exo 12:38 And **a mixed multitude** went up also with them; and flocks, and herds, even very much cattle.

Warning of the Final Plague

Warning: 4 And Moses said, Thus saith the LORD, About midnight will I go out into the **midst** of Egypt: 5 And all the firstborn in the land of Egypt shall die, from the firstborn of Pharaoh that sitteth upon his throne, even unto the firstborn of the maidservant that is behind the mill; and all the firstborn of beasts. 6 And there shall be a great **cry** throughout all the land of Egypt, such as there was none like it, nor shall be like it any more.

Exemption: 7 But against any of the children of Israel shall not a dog move his tongue, against man or beast:

Knowledge: that **ye** may know how that the LORD doth **put a difference** between the Egyptians and Israel.

Negotiation: 8 And all these thy servants shall come down unto me, and bow down themselves unto me, saying, Get thee out, and all the people that follow thee: and after that I will go out. And he went out from Pharaoh in a great anger.

4 the **midst תוך *tawek* H8432 of Egypt**

Exo 8:22 And I will sever in that day the land of Goshen, in which my people dwell, that no swarms of flies shall be there; to the end thou mayest know that I am the LORD **in the midst קרב *qereb* H7130 of the earth land [of Goshen].**

6 a great **cry**

Ex. 3:7 And the LORD said, I have surely seen the affliction of my people which are in Egypt, and have **heard their cry** by reason of their taskmasters; for I know their sorrows; [cf. 3:9]

Ex. 5:15 Then the officers of the children of Israel came and **cried** unto Pharaoh, saying, Wherefore dealest thou thus with thy servants? [cf. 5:8]

7b that **ye may know**

Exo 8:22 And I will **sever** in that day the land of Goshen, in which my people dwell, that no swarms of flies shall be there; to the end **thou mayest know** that I am the LORD in the midst of the earth land [i.e., Goshen]