

1-37, Assyria

1-35, **Oracles** of Assurance

36-37, **History**: Assyria Destroyed

38-66, Babylon

38-39, **History**: Babylon Tempted

40-66, **Oracles** of Comfort

1-37, Assyria

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40-66, **Oracles** of Comfort

Isa 40-66

**YHWH
vs. the
Idols**

**Servant's
Suffering
& Glory**

**Sinful vs.
Faithful
Israel**

48:22 *There is no peace*, saith the LORD, unto the **wicked**.

57:21 *There is no peace*, saith my God, to the **wicked**.

66:23-24 the men that have **transgressed** against me: ... their worm **shall not die**, **neither** shall their fire be **quenched**

YHWH
vs. the
Idols

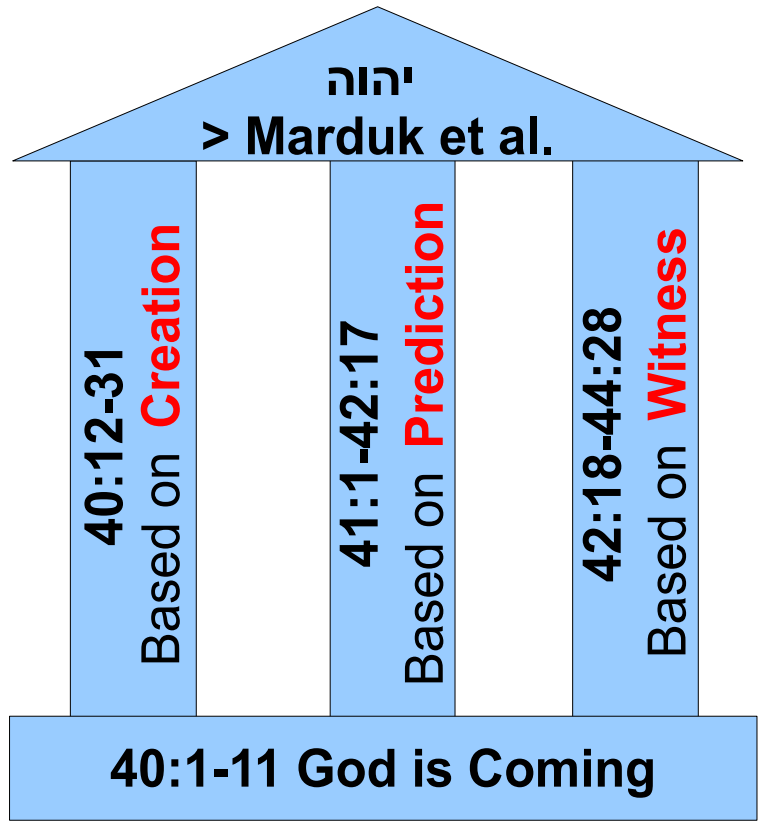
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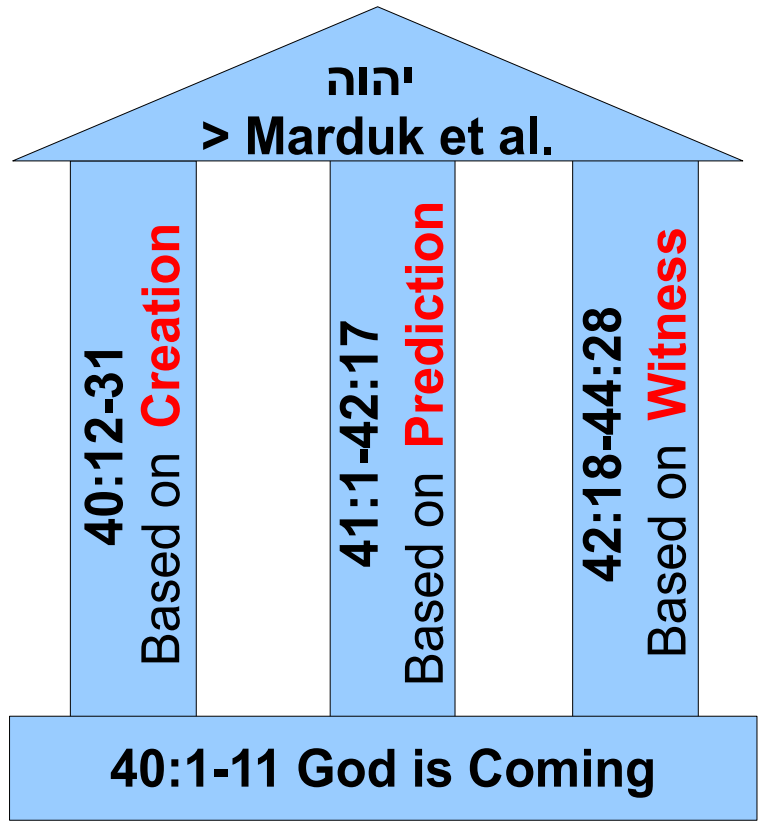
Servant's Suffering & Glory

Sinful vs. Faithful Israel

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?





Climax of 42:18-44:28

	42:18-43:21	43:22-44:28		
A. Servant Condemned	42:18-25	43:22-24	43:26-28	
B. Servant Restored	43:1-7	43:25	44:1-5	44:21-23
C. Witnesses: God's Uniqueness	43:8-13	44:6-20		
D. End of Captivity	43:14-21 Babylon	44:24-28 Cyrus		

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

	45:1-10 10 vv	45:11-48:13 56 vv		48:14-22 9 vv
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Koldewey's Map of Babylon

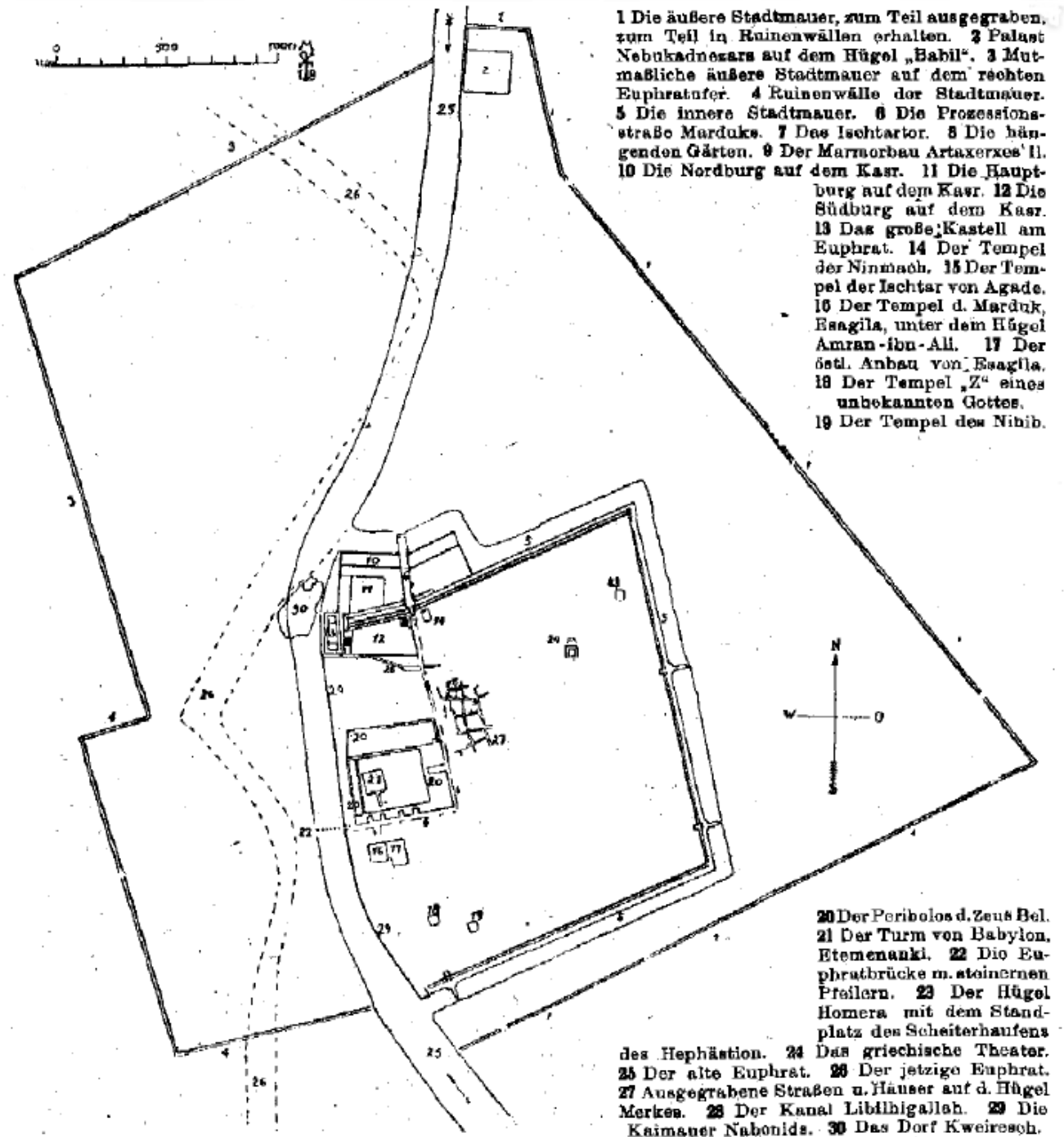


Abb. 2. Plan von Babylon, zum Teil ergänzt.

45:2-7, Three Purposeful Acts

<p>Act</p>	<p>2-3a I will destroy obstacles</p>	<p>4b I have called thee ... titled thee</p>	<p>5 I girded thee</p>
<p>Purpose</p>	<p>3b that thou [Cyrus] mayest know</p>	<p>4a for Jacob's sake, and Israel</p>	<p>6a that the world may know</p>
<p>Divine Title</p>	<p>I, the Lord, am the God of Israel</p>	<p>5 I am the Lord, and there is none else</p>	<p>6b I am the Lord, and there is none else 7 I, the Lord, do all these things</p>

למען = that, for the sake of

45:7 as Summary of vv. 8-10

7 I form the **light**,
I make **peace**,

and create **darkness**:
and create **evil**:

8 Drop down, ye heavens,
from above, and let the
skies pour down
righteousness: let the
earth open, and let them
bring forth **salvation**, and
let **righteousness** spring
up together; I the LORD
have created it.

9-10 **Woe** unto him that striveth
with his Maker! *Let* the potsherd
strive with the potsherds of the
earth. Shall the clay say to him
that fashioneth it, What makest
thou? or thy work, He hath no
hands? 10 **Woe** unto him that
saith unto *his* father, What
begettest thou? or to the
woman, What hast thou brought
forth?

The Metaphor of 45:8

55:10 the **rain** cometh down,
and the **snow** from **heaven**,
and returneth not thither,

but watereth the **earth**, and
maketh it **bring forth and bud**,
that it may give **seed** to the
sower, and **bread** to the eater:

45:8 **Drop down**, ye **heavens**,
from above, and let the **skies**
pour down righteousness:

let the **earth** open, and let
salvation and **righteousness**
be **fruitful**, let it **cause to**
spring up together

heaven, verbs of descent

earth, verbs of growth

rain, snow

seed, bread

heaven, verbs of descent

earth, verbs of growth

righteousness צדק

salvation, righteousness צדקה

Layers of Meaning in 45:8

	Nature	Metaphor	OT	NT
What comes down	Rain & dew	Righteousness צדק	God's Judgment	The Gospel (Christ died & rose for us)
What grows	Crops	Salvation	Deliverance from Enemies	Deliverance from <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Guilt • Satan
		Righteousness צדקה	Godly conduct taught from Zion (2:3)	Righteousness <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Practical • Imputed

Righteousness and Judgment

Psa 98:9 the LORD ... cometh to judge the earth: **with righteousness shall he judge the world, and the people with equity.**

Psa 119:75 I know, O LORD, that thy **judgments are right[eousness]**, and *that* thou in faithfulness hast afflicted me.

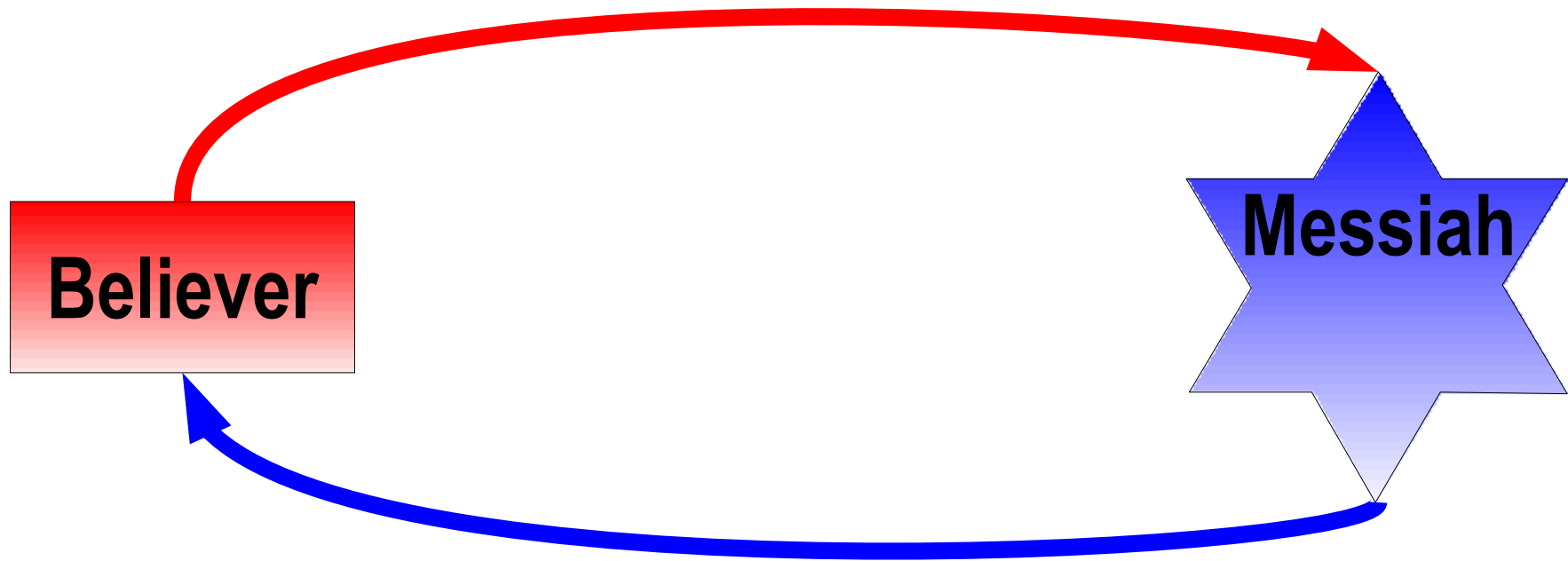
Isa 42:21 The LORD is well pleased for his **righteousness'** sake; he will **magnify the law**, and make *it* honourable.

Jer 11:20 O LORD of hosts, that **judgest righteous[ness]**, that triest the reins and the heart, let me see thy vengeance on them:

Imputed Righteousness (2 Cor 5:21)

Salvation:

he hath made him, who knew no **sin**, to be **sin** for us



Righteousness:

that we might be made the **righteousness** of God in him

Jer 23:6 this *is* his name whereby he shall be called,
THE LORD OUR RIGHTEOUSNESS

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

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Isa 45:14-25

14a **Thus saith the LORD**, ...**Egypt**, ...
Ethiopia ... the **Sabeans**, ..., **shall come** over
unto thee, ...: they **shall come** after thee; in
chains **they shall come** over, ...

20 **Assemble yourselves
and come; draw near
together**, ye *that are*
escaped of the **nations**:

22a **Look unto me, and be ye
saved, all the ends of the earth**:

14b Surely God *is* in thee; and **there is none
else, there is no God**.

21 ... who hath declared
this from ancient time?...
have not I the LORD? and
there is no God else
beside me; ...

22b for **I am God, and there is
none else**. 23 I have sworn by
myself,...unto me every knee
shall bow, every tongue shall
swear.

15a Verily thou *art* a God that **hidest thyself**

19 I have not spoken **in secret**, ...

15b O God of Israel, the **Saviour**.

24a Surely, shall *one* say, in the LORD **have I righteousness
and strength**: *even* to him shall *men* come;

16 They shall be **ashamed**, and also
confounded, all of them: they shall go to
confusion together *that are* makers of idols.

24b and all that are incensed against him shall be **ashamed**.

17 *But* Israel **shall be saved in the LORD** with
an everlasting **salvation**: ye shall not be
ashamed nor confounded world without end.

25 **In the LORD shall all the seed of Israel be justified**, and
shall glory.

18 For **thus saith the LORD** that created the heavens; God himself that formed the earth and made it; he hath
established it, he created it not in vain, he formed it to be inhabited: **I am the LORD; and there is none else**.

Who's Speaking When in 45:14-17?

14 Thus saith **the LORD**,

The labour of Egypt, and merchandise of Ethiopia and of the Sabeans, men of stature, shall come over unto thee, and **they** shall be thine: **they** shall come after thee; in chains **they** shall come over, and they shall fall down unto thee, **they** shall make supplication unto thee, saying,

Surely God *is* in thee; and *there is* none else, *there is* no God.

15 Verily thou *art* a God that hidest thyself, O God of Israel, the Saviour.

Gentiles

The Lord

16 **They** shall be ashamed, and also confounded, all of them: they shall go to confusion together *that are* makers of idols.

17 *But* Israel shall be saved in **the LORD** with an everlasting salvation: ye shall not be ashamed nor confounded world without end.

Isaiah

**45:14,
Egypt,
Ethiopia,
Sabea**



45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

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21 ... who hath declared
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22b for **I am God, and there is
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25 **In the LORD shall all the seed of Israel be justified**, and
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18 For **thus saith the LORD** that created the heavens; God himself that formed the earth and made it; he hath
established it, he created it not in vain, he formed it to be inhabited: **I am the LORD; and there is none else**.

45:20-22, An Invitation and a Reason

	vv. 20-21	v. 22
Invitation	20 Assemble yourselves and come; draw near together, ye <i>that are</i> escaped of the nations:	22 Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth:
Reason	they have no knowledge that set up the wood of their graven image, and pray unto a god <i>that</i> cannot save. 21 Tell ye, and bring <i>them</i> near; yea, let them take counsel together: who hath declared this from ancient time? <i>who</i> hath told it from that time? <i>have</i> not I the LORD? and <i>there is no God else beside me; a just God and a Saviour; there is none beside me.</i>	for I <i>am</i> God, and <i>there is none else.</i>

Isa 45:14-25

14a **Thus saith the LORD**, ...**Egypt**, ...
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established it, he created it not in vain, he formed it to be inhabited: **I am the LORD; and there is none else**.

45:24-25, The Moral Choice

Singular

Plural

Promise of Salvation	24a Surely, shall one say, in the LORD have I righteousness and strength:	25 In the LORD shall all the seed of Israel be justified , and shall glory.
Possible Responses	24b <i>even</i> to him shall he come ;	24c and all that are incensed against him shall be ashamed.

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

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ch. 46, Call to Israel

<p>God Mocks Idols</p>	<p>1-2 Bel ... Nebo ... are a burden ... could not deliver</p>	<p>6-7 Idols are man-made, must be carried; they cannot move or save</p>
<p>God Calls Israel</p>	<p>3-5 Hearken ... Jacob ... Israel ... I have made, I will bear, I will carry, I will deliver To whom will you liken me?</p>	<p>8-13 Remember ... there is none like me, declaring the end from the beginning Hearken ... I bring righteousness ... I place salvation</p>

46:6-7, The Futility of Idols

Idol's Origin	6 They lavish gold out of the bag, and weigh silver in the balance, <i>and</i> hire a goldsmith; and he maketh it a god:	
Human Worship (7A)	they fall down, yea , they worship. 7 They bear him upon the shoulder, they carry him, and set him in his place, and he standeth;	yea , <i>one</i> shall cry unto him,
Idol's Impotence (disjunctive clause)	from his place shall he not remove:	yet can he not answer, nor save him out of his trouble.

Pictures of People Carrying their Idols

Shinto shrine: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mikoshi1.jpg>

Images of the Virgin Mary

- Brazil: <http://www.travelblog.org/Photos/3411291>

- Sardinia: <http://mysardinia.com/1743/sardinias-most-popular-song/>

- France:

 - <http://samisarkis.photoshelter.com/gallery-image/Marseille-France/G0000EydjZxHHqpg/I0000rvQ8OWTPq64>

- Ft. Wayne, IN:

 - http://farm5.static.flickr.com/4108/5091627198_d6ef3bdab5_b.jpg

Kamakura, 11 April 2007



Brazil Feast of Yemanjá



<http://www.travelblog.org/Photos/3411291>

Sardinia



<http://mysardinia.com/1743/sardinias-most-popular-song/>

Marseilles, France, Assumption Day



Ft Wayne, IN



ch. 46, Call to Israel

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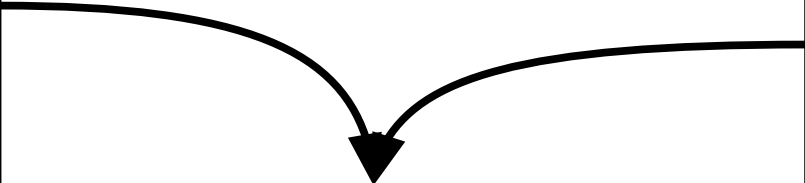
46:8-10, Past and Future Predictions

**Evidence:
Past Predictions**

8 Remember
this ... 9a
Remember
the former
things of old:

**Evidence:
Future Predictions**

10-11 Declaring the
end from the
beginning, and from
ancient times *the*
things that are not
yet done, ...



9b for I *am* God,
and *there is*
none else; I *am*
God, and *there*
is none like me,

**Conclusion:
God is Incomparable**

46:10-11

God's Word	10a Declaring the end from the beginning, and from ancient times <i>the things</i> that are not yet done,	11b yea, I have spoken it , I will also bring it to pass;
God's Purpose	10b saying, My counsel shall stand, and I will do all my pleasure:	11c I have purposed it , I will also do it.
The Promise	11a Calling a ravenous bird from the east, the man that executeth my counsel from a far country:	

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

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47:1-15, Judgment on Babylon

1-5 Declaration of Judgment

Sit in the dust ... **sit** thou silent
our **redeemer**, the Lord of Hosts

6-11 Indictment of Sin

12-15 Failure of Other Helpers

Stand now ...

Let now the astrologers **stand up**
and **save you**

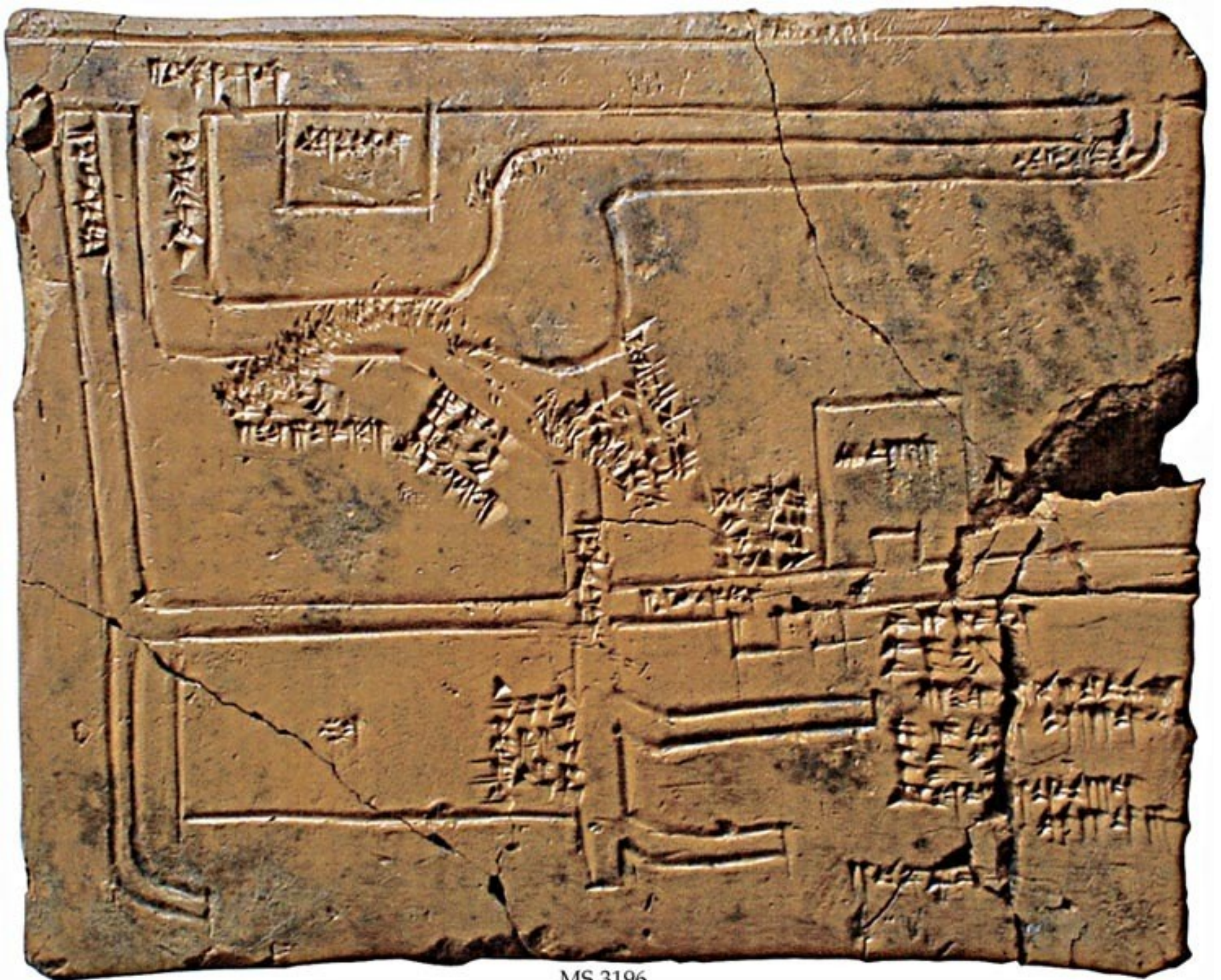
47:1-5 Declaration of Judgment

<p>The Effect (Imperatives and Passives: Agent Unspecified)</p>	<p>1 Come down, and sit in the dust, O virgin daughter of Babylon, sit on the ground: <i>there is</i> no throne, O daughter of the Chaldeans: for thou shalt no more be called tender and delicate.</p> <p>2 Take the millstones, and grind meal: uncover thy locks, make bare the leg, uncover the thigh, pass over the rivers.</p> <p>3a Thy nakedness shall be uncovered, yea, thy shame shall be seen:</p>	<p>5 Sit thou silent, and get thee into darkness, O daughter of the Chaldeans: for thou shalt no more be called, The lady of kingdoms.</p>
<p>The Agent</p>	<p>3b I will take vengeance, and I will not meet thee as a man.</p> <p>4 <i>As for</i> our redeemer, the LORD of hosts <i>is</i> his name, the Holy One of Israel.</p>	

Irrigation Canals in Mesopotamia

**Canals near
Nippur (modern
Iraq), 1500-1155
BC.**





MS 3196

Map of canals and irrigation systems to the west of Euphrates. Babylonia, 1684-1647 BC

http://www.schoyencollection.com/smallercollect_files/ms3196.jpg

47:6-11 Indictment

Babylon's Action	6 I was wroth; thou didst show no mercy	
Babylon's Attitude	7-8 thou saidst ... thou sayest ... I am, and none else beside me	10 thou hast said ... thou has said ... I am, and none else beside me
Multiple Judgments	9 loss of children widowhood (2x)	11 evil, mischief, desolation (3x)

47:12-15, Failure of Other Helpers

Invitation	12 Stand now with thine enchantments, and with the multitude of thy sorceries, wherein thou hast laboured from thy youth; if so be [perhaps] thou shalt be able to profit, if so be thou mayest prevail.	13b Let now the astrologers, the stargazers, the monthly prognosticators, stand up, and save thee from <i>these things</i> that shall come upon thee.
Failure	13a Thou art wearied in the multitude of thy counsels.	14 Behold, they shall be as stubble; the fire shall burn them; they shall not deliver themselves from the power of the flame: <i>there shall not be</i> a coal to warm at, <i>nor</i> fire to sit before it. 15 Thus shall they be unto thee with whom thou hast laboured, <i>even</i> thy merchants, from thy youth: they shall wander every one to his quarter; none shall save thee.

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

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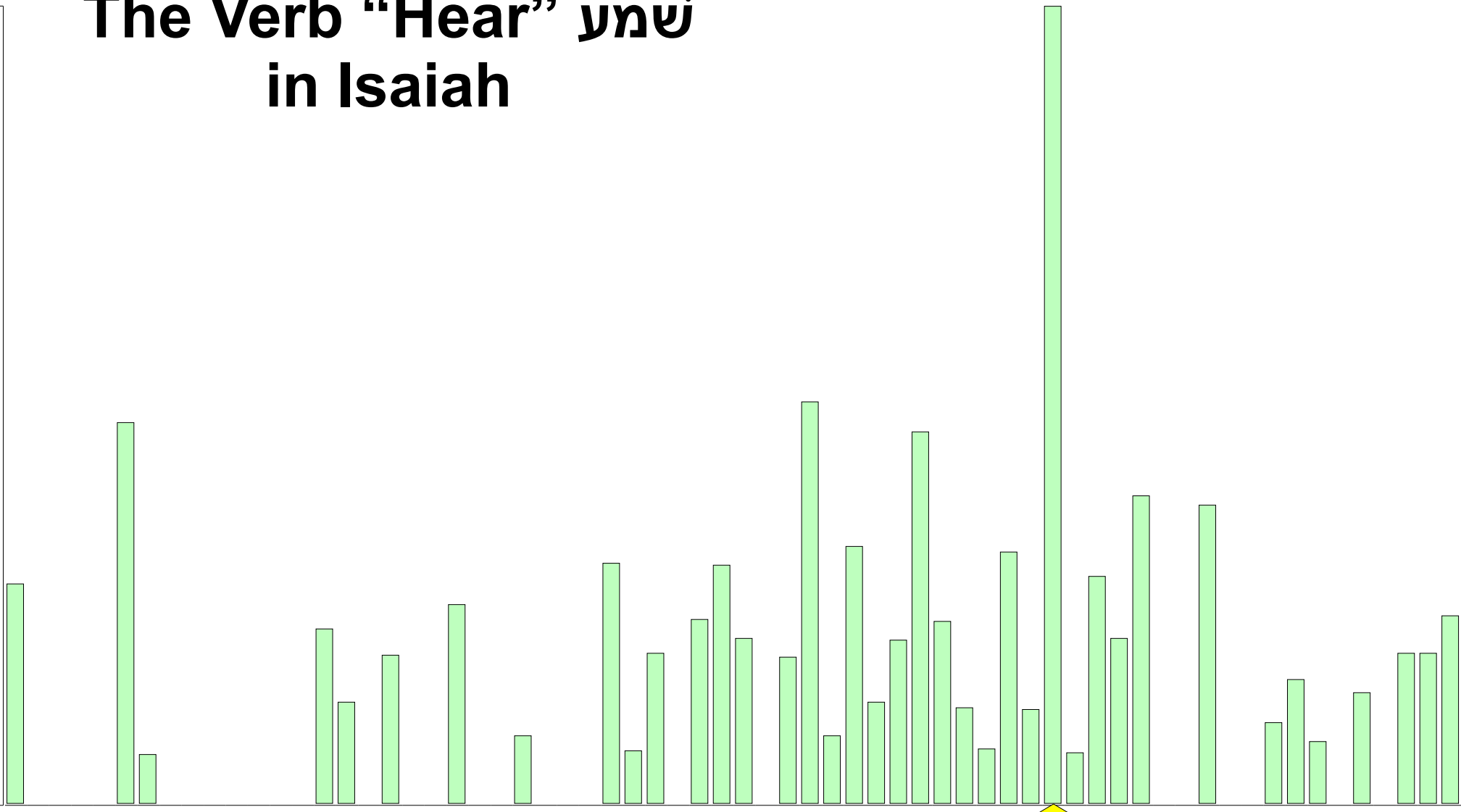
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The Verb “Hear” שָׁמַע in Isaiah

3

0



48

- Isa 1 (0.857%: 4 / 467)
- Isa 2 (0.000%: 0 / 387)
- Isa 3 (0.000%: 0 / 376)
- Isa 4 (0.000%: 0 / 139)
- Isa 5 (0.000%: 0 / 562)
- Isa 6 (1.481%: 4 / 270)
- Isa 7 (0.201%: 1 / 498)
- Isa 8 (0.000%: 0 / 428)
- Isa 9 (0.000%: 0 / 371)
- Isa 10 (0.000%: 0 / 580)
- Isa 11 (0.000%: 0 / 324)
- Isa 12 (0.000%: 0 / 89)
- Isa 13 (0.000%: 0 / 332)
- Isa 14 (0.000%: 0 / 499)
- Isa 15 (0.680%: 1 / 147)
- Isa 16 (0.402%: 1 / 249)
- Isa 17 (0.000%: 0 / 256)
- Isa 18 (0.581%: 1 / 172)
- Isa 19 (0.000%: 0 / 463)
- Isa 20 (0.000%: 0 / 138)
- Isa 21 (0.778%: 2 / 257)
- Isa 22 (0.000%: 0 / 431)
- Isa 23 (0.000%: 0 / 279)
- Isa 24 (0.269%: 1 / 372)
- Isa 25 (0.000%: 0 / 230)
- Isa 26 (0.000%: 0 / 288)
- Isa 27 (0.000%: 0 / 248)
- Isa 28 (0.940%: 5 / 532)
- Isa 29 (0.211%: 1 / 474)
- Isa 30 (0.589%: 4 / 679)
- Isa 31 (0.000%: 0 / 208)
- Isa 32 (0.717%: 2 / 279)
- Isa 33 (0.929%: 3 / 323)
- Isa 34 (0.649%: 2 / 308)
- Isa 35 (0.000%: 0 / 173)
- Isa 36 (0.576%: 3 / 521)
- Isa 37 (1.560%: 12 / 769)
- Isa 38 (0.271%: 1 / 369)
- Isa 39 (1.005%: 2 / 199)
- Isa 40 (0.400%: 2 / 500)
- Isa 41 (0.638%: 3 / 470)
- Isa 42 (1.442%: 6 / 416)
- Isa 43 (0.714%: 3 / 420)
- Isa 44 (0.377%: 2 / 530)
- Isa 45 (0.218%: 1 / 459)
- Isa 46 (0.980%: 2 / 204)
- Isa 47 (0.369%: 1 / 271)
- Isa 48 (3.081%: 3 / 97)
- Isa 49 (0.204%: 1 / 490)
- Isa 50 (0.889%: 2 / 225)
- Isa 51 (0.644%: 3 / 466)
- Isa 52 (1.200%: 3 / 250)
- Isa 53 (0.000%: 0 / 238)
- Isa 54 (0.000%: 0 / 283)
- Isa 55 (1.158%: 3 / 259)
- Isa 56 (0.000%: 0 / 246)
- Isa 57 (0.000%: 0 / 355)
- Isa 58 (0.318%: 1 / 314)
- Isa 59 (0.488%: 2 / 410)
- Isa 60 (0.252%: 1 / 397)
- Isa 61 (0.000%: 0 / 219)
- Isa 62 (0.439%: 1 / 228)
- Isa 63 (0.000%: 0 / 329)
- Isa 64 (0.588%: 1 / 170)
- Isa 65 (0.588%: 3 / 510)
- Isa 66 (0.733%: 4 / 546)

48:1-13, Blessing on Israel

Command	1-2 Hear, you who falsely call my name	12a Hear, you who are truly called
God's Credentials	3-8 Prediction	12b-13 Creation
Promise	9-11 Salvation for God's Sake	

AB C AB

48:3-8, Prediction

	Former Things (Past Predictions)	New Things (Current Predictions)
What God has done	3 I have declared the former things from the beginning... I did <i>them</i> suddenly, and they came to pass.	6c I have shewed thee new things from this time, even hidden things, and thou didst not know them.
His motives	4 Because I knew that thou art obstinate... 5 I have even from the beginning declared <i>it</i> to thee ; before it came to pass I shewed <i>it</i> thee : lest thou shouldst say , Mine idol hath done them, and my graven image, and my molten image, hath commanded them.	7 They are created now, and not from the beginning ; even before the day when thou heardest them not; lest thou shouldst say , Behold, I knew them.
Israel's Culpability	6a Thou hast heard , see all this;	8 Yea, thou heardest not; yea, thou knewest not; yea, from that time that formerly thine ear was not opened: for I knew that thou wouldest deal very treacherously, ...
Appeal to Witnesses	6b and [you,] will not ye declare <i>it</i> ?	

48:9-11, Salvation for God's Sake

Motive	9 For my name's sake will I defer mine anger, and for my praise will I refrain for thee, that I cut thee not off.	11 For mine own sake, even for mine own sake, will I do <i>it</i> : for how should <i>my name</i> be polluted? and I will not give my glory unto another.
Action	10 Behold, <ul style="list-style-type: none">• I have refined thee, but not with silver;• I have chosen thee in the furnace of affliction.	

48:12b-13, The Credential of Creation

ch. 40

40

12 Who hath ... meted out **heaven**
with the **span**,

21 have ye not understood from the
foundations of the earth?

26 **he calleth them all** by names by
the greatness of his might

ch. 41-48

41:4 I the LORD, the **first**, and with
the **last**

41:4; 43:10 **I am he**

43:10 **before** me there was no God
formed, neither shall there be **after**
me

43:13 **I am he**

44:6 I *am* the **first**, and I *am* the **last**

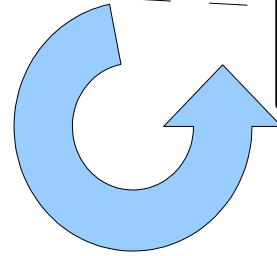
46:4; 48:12 **I am he**

48:13

Mine hand also hath **laid the
foundation of the earth**,

and my right hand hath **spanned
the heavens**:

when I call unto them, they stand
up together.



48:12

I am he;

I *am* the **first**, I also *am* the **last**.

45:1-48:22, Cyrus and Beyond

	45:1-10 10 vv	45:11-48:13 56 vv		48:14-22 9 vv
Cyrus	1-7	45:11-13		14-16
Blessing	8	Israel Called 46:1-13	Israel Blessed 48:1-13	20-21
Judg- ment	9-10	Gentiles Called 45:14-25	Babylon Doomed 47:1-15	17-19, 22

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Isa 48:14-16, Cyrus ... and Beyond

14a All ye, **assemble** yourselves,
and **hear**;

14b which among them hath
declared these *things*?

The LORD hath loved him: he will
do his pleasure on Babylon, and his
arm *shall be on* the Chaldeans.

15 I, *even* I, have spoken; yea, **I
have called him**: I have brought
him, and he shall make his way
prosperous.

16a **Come ye near** unto
me, **hear** ye this;

16b I have not spoken
in secret from the
beginning; from the time
that it was, there *am* I:
and now **the Lord
GOD**, and his Spirit,
hath sent me.

A Crescendo of Titles

45:1 Thus saith **the LORD**

45:11 Thus saith **the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, and his Maker,**

48:17 Thus saith **the LORD, thy Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel; I the LORD thy God**

	45:1-10 10 vv	45:11-48:13 56 vv		48:14-22 9 vv
Cyrus	1-7	45:11-13		14-16
Blessing	8	Israel Called 46:1-13	Israel Blessed 48:1-13	20-21
Judgment	9-10	Gentiles Called 45:14-25	Babylon Doomed 47:1-15	17-19, 22